				KEEI	2002.	2. 28.
		가	,	,		
0		가	,	,		
			ŕ	,		
0		가		가,		
0		71				
0		가 GRP			64	117
0	17					11
0	1,	가				
0			,			,
				(s ung s	hin@uosc	c.uos.ac.kr)

		가
,	가	
1997	(Kyoto Protocol)	가
	,	
. 1993	(the United	Nations
Framework Convention on Climate	e Change: UNFCCC) 가	
가	. 가	
가	(Computable	General
	가	General
Equilibrium Model: CGE Model)	71	
,	•	
가		
	. 가 가	
$(CO_2)$		
(Particulate Matter: PM <sub>10</sub> )	가 (Sulfur Dioxide: SO2	)
가 .		
가		,
, 가		
· 가	가	

가

3

가 가 가 가 1)(Richard F. Garbaccio, Mun S. Ho, Dale W. Jorgenson) 3 ( ) 1 가 (2000) $CO_2$ 5%, 10% 4 4) 29 가 , (high) (medium) (low) . 가 11

 Richard F. Garbaccio, Mun S.Ho, Dale W.Jorgenson, 2000, "The Health Benefit of Controllong Carbon Emissions in China", Kennedy School of Government Harvard University Cambridge, MA02138

4) Gabaccio et.al, , two-tier plan market nature of the Chinese economy, page 2

<sup>2)</sup> Seung H. Joh, Yun M. Nam, Sang G. Shim, Joo H. Sung, Yeong c.Shin., 2001, "Ancillary Benefits Due to Greenhouse Gas Mitigation, 2000 to 2020" The International Co-Control Analysis Program for Korea" Korea Environment Institute

가

가

1.

		/	가 /	
가	2	Top-down/ CGE- 가 ( ) , ,	CO <sub>2</sub> / PM <sub>10</sub> , SO <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub> 5%,10%
	4	Bottom-up/	CO <sub>2</sub> / PM <sub>10</sub>	가
	3	Bottom-up/ 가 ( )	CO <sub>2</sub> / SO <sub>x</sub> , NO <sub>x</sub> , TSP	5%,10%,20%,30%, 40%
		Top-down/ CGE-	CO <sub>2</sub> / PM <sub>10</sub> , SO <sub>2</sub>	2020年 2010年, 2000年

4

가

5%, 10%, 15%

가

5)  $PM_{10}$ 

5) UR-BAT(Urban Branching Atmospheric Trajectory) , Seung H. Joh, Yun M.

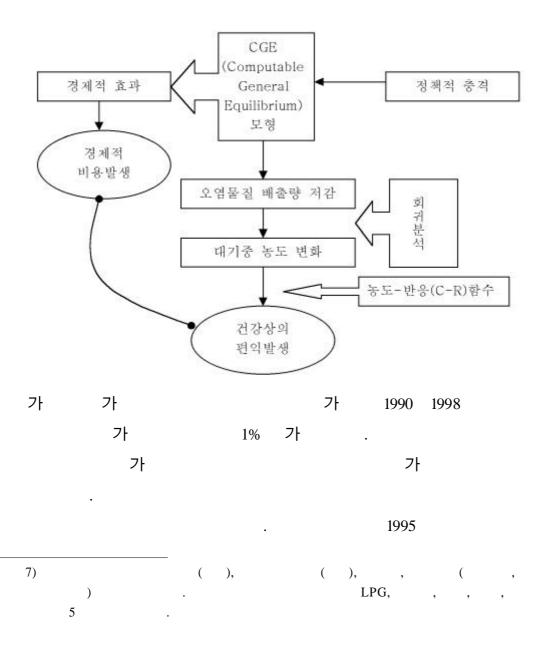
CEO Energy Briefs

4

```
(Robust Poisson Regression Model)
                                         가 가
                                                         (Contingent
Valuation Method: CVM)
                                              가
                                                            GDP
         가
1
                                                  CGE
                    가
                                                 3가
                                                 가
          , CGE
      (Social Accounting Matrix: SAM)
                                           6)
   Nam, Sang G. Shim, Joo H. Sung, Yeong c.Shin., 2001,
                                                      , page 20
              , 1999,
   (p 139~ 159)
```

7).

1.



7

1999 가 . 2000 가 가 8) 2.5% 가 가 1 가 9) (ancillary benefits) 10) (CO<sub>2</sub>) $(PM_{10})$ 가 (SO<sub>2</sub>)  $PM_{10}$  $SO_2$ (Concentration-Response Relation) 11) 4 (World Bank) , 1999, " 8) 가 9) (conventional 가 pollutants) 10) Markandya, 1999, "The General Framework for Cost Assessment for Climate Change"", Department of Economics and International Development, University of Bath, UK. Page 12 1ug/m^3 가 11) 가 가

## (dose-response function data)

2.

	Coefficient	Intercept	R-square
$PM_{10}$	0.01576 (11.167)	-16.2725	0.987
SO <sub>2</sub>	0.0032 (6.5475)	-0.0184	0.934

:( ) T .

가 가 ,

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(Business As Usual: BAU) , , ,

가

. (Abatement 2010: A2010)

2020 2010

(Abatement 2000:

A2000) 2020 2000

. CO<sub>2</sub> 가

2002

•

0 가 가 , GRP ( 3 ). 가 가 가 ). 3. ( : %) 2010 A2010 -2.4 -1.9 -4.6 -5.4 A2000 -12.6 -6.6 -15.0 -5.7 2020 A2010 -19.2 -10.4 -23.0 -8.5

-27.8

-56.0

-27.3

A2000

-47.9

4.

( : %)

		가 (LPG+LNG)	OIL	COIL
	BAU-S	39.98	58.83	1.19
2010	A2010	40.40	58.38	1.22
	A2000	41.13	57.60	1.27
	BAU-S	39.71	59.10	1.19
2020	A2010	41.42	57.26	1.32
	A2000	44.82	53.59	1.59

,

( 5 ).

가 .

가

,

5.

(1995 가

: %)

	BAU-S	0.42	54.45	3.28	41.85
2010	A2010	0.42	54.51	3.29	41.79
	A2000	0.42	54.64	3.29	41.65
	BAU-S	0.43	55.64	3.18	40.74
2020	A2010	0.43	56.06	3.20	40.31
	A2000	0.42	57.70	3.21	38.68

.

.

, 가 .

( 6 ).

6. ( : %)

	BAU-S	3.28	1.539	0.847	0.298	0.599
2010	A2010	3.28	1.544	0.846	0.299	0.599
	A2000	3.29	1.553	0.842	0.301	0.599
	BAU-S	3.18	1.486	0.822	0.287	0.590
2020	A2010	3.20	1.505	0.813	0.289	0.591
	A2000	3.21	1.541	0.778	0.296	0.586

1.2% 가 . 가 가

가

KEEI

. 가 가 가 가

가

. 가

가

.

A2000 2020 590,030

GRP 6.6%

. A2010 124,692 GRP

1.5%

7.  $CO_2$  GRP

( : , %)

		GRP		BAU	%
	BAU-S	A2000	A2010	A2000	A2010
2010	1560.4	1556.7	1548.6	-0.24%	-0.76%
2020	1921.2	1891.8	1795.1	-1.53%	-6.56%

0

**12** 

A2010 CO<sub>2</sub> BAU 2020

18.2% .  $PM_{10}$ 

SO<sub>2</sub> 2020 5.1%, 3.3%

. A2000 CO<sub>2</sub> BAU 2020

42.9% .  $PM_{10}$  SO<sub>2</sub> 2020

18.6%, 12.9%

. PM 10  $SO_2$ 

A2010

2020

5.2%,

3.4%

. A2000

19%, 12.9%

8.  $CO_2$ , %

	CO <sub>2</sub>	(	)	BAU	%		( )
	BAU-S	A2010	A2000	A2010	A2000	A2010	A2000
2002	15.9	15.9	15.9	-0.1%	-0.3%	450	1,265
2010	20.5	19.6	18.0	-4.6%	-12.2%	22,293	71,631
2020	25.1	20.5	14.3	-18.2%	-42.9%	124,692	590,030

9. BAU

	PM <sub>10</sub>		$SO_2$	
	A2010	A2000	A2010	A2000
2010	-1.02%	-3.13%	-0.61%	-1.95%
2020	-5.21%	-19.03%	-3.36%	-12.96%

0

 $SO_2$  $PM_{10}$ 

(mortality) (morbidity)

, A2010

2020

970

A2000

3,548

가

. (chronic bronchitis)

A2010, A2000 2020

4,060, 14,849

2020 796 , 2,911

( 10 ).

10. (Health Effect)

$PM_{10}$		2010	2020
	A2010	-131	-970
	A2000	-402	-3,548
	A2010	-64	-473
	A2000	-196	-1,732
	A2010	-107	-796
	A2000	-330	-2,911
	A2010	-550	-4,060
	A2000	-1,685	-14,849
SO <sub>2</sub>		2010	2020
	A2010	-3,124,133	23,382,141
	A2000	-9,987,717	90,244,721

가 ,

A20 10 2020

5.3 , A2000 19.3

( 11 ).

11. 가 (Health Benefit)

(:)

$PM_{10}$		2010	2020
가	A2010	71,436	527,337
/1	A2000	218,792	1,928,273
가	A2010	14,199	141,276
<b>/</b> 1	A2000	43,489	516,593
	A2010	18	186
	A2000	57	682
		284	2,825
	A2000	869	10,332

12. /

( : / )

		2010	2020
CDD	A2010	397,141	639,998
GRP	A2020	470,759	1,166,136
	A2010	75,574	115,123
	A2020	86,830	178,290
	A2010	15,358	31,533
	A2020	17,646	48,837

가 A2010

2020 12 , A2000

13

	18 .							
GRP			A2010			2020		
	64		, A20	000		117		
	( 12).					GRP		
	1/9 1/6			•				
	,	,						
				. CGE				
						2		
		•						
		가			가			
			가		GRI	•		
	64	117						
			11	17				

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2020

13.

		15.				
			CO <sub>2</sub>			
					(2020 )	
	4	Bottom-up/	$PM_{10}$	6.8	10.4 US\$/	
	3	Bottom-up/ 가	SO <sub>2</sub> , NOx, PM <sub>10</sub>	220	276 US\$/	
		Top-down/	PM <sub>10</sub> , SO <sub>2</sub>	164	246 US\$/	
: 1\$=731	(1995	(PPP)	)			
		가				
,						
,		가			PM <sub>10</sub> , SO <sub>2</sub>	
			가			

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), ( ), ( ) 4
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