

### Industrial Transition Towards Cleaner Production to enhance Green Economy

"Case Of Collaboration Between UNIDO And A Provincial Government"

Together we can transform Kampala city

### **Presentation outline**

- Introduction
- Industrialization and Urban Environment in Kampala City
- Current Initiatives and gaps
- Collaboration opportunities with UNIDO
- Conclusion



# **Kampala: City Profile**

A green city - The "Garden City of Africa"



Old Kampala Mosque



Kampala started as a municipality in 1947 and became Uganda's capital city at independence in 1962.

> Lakeside City , on the sores of the second largest freshwater Lake in the world- Lake Victoria



Cultural City: seat of Buganda Kingdom

**Religious City** 



Baha'i Temple- Kampala



# Kampala: 1962-2010

Bad leadership destroyed basic infrastructure and collapsed systems leading to;

- Uncontrolled development, -growth of slums
- Poor Solid Waste
  Management
- Poor roads and drainage-Floods!
- Breakdown of Financial Management Systems Over 151 Bank Accounts
- Apathy, Disengagement,
  Negativity
  KCCA



### Kampala:2010



Kampala City Council (KCC)was replaced by Kampala Capital City Authority through an act of parliament (KCCA act 2010)

Introduced a professional technical wing headed by the Executive Director

Recruited **334** new professional and qualified staff to replace former KCC staff who were laid off

Streamlined internal management processes for revenue management, recruitment and public accountability

Developed a new vision, mission and unveiled a new corporate identity



Vision: "To be a Vibrant, Attractive and Sustainable City" Mission: "To Deliver Quality Services in the City" Core Values: Client Care-Integrity-Teamwork-Innovativeness-Excellence

## The Kampala City green development



#### Focus

- Development control-PPC
- Integrated Waste Management
- Water supply and sanitation
- Green spaces restoration and development
- Industrial Pollution control and Management





## Industrialization and Urban Environment in Kampala City

Kampala City has rapidly grown at a rate significantly higher than other urban centers in the country and sub-Saharan region

Consequently, Kampala is the main administrative, commercial and industrial business hotspot in the country (National economic engine)

The rapid growth and expansion in the city has in the past outpaced spatial planning, infrastructure investments and development control including industries

Haphazard developments have greatly impacted on the City's environmental quality and public health-pollution, waste disposal, wetlands degradation, water quality deterioration etc.

## **Industrialization and Urban Environment**



Source: Angel (2010)

Kampala spatial expansion 1995-2001 was 6% and greater than the global and regional urbanization rate



## Industrialization and Urban Environment in Kampala City

Kampala Capital City is Uganda's economic engine-business hub and industrial development hot spot

- During the 1960s and early 1970s, Jinja town was the main industrial hub of Uganda
- 2. Kampala emerging as the major industrial town
- Central region 61 % with 42 % located in Kampala
- 4. Eastern -18 %
- 5. Western 15%.
- 6. Northern 6%

Industry	Kampala	Central	East	North	West	Total
Processing of Meat, Fish & Dairy Prodts	23	19	18	13	19	92
Coffee Processing	21	94	33	1	36	185
Grain Milling	190	98	193	39	79	599
Tea Processing	2	8	3	2	23	38
Bakery & Manuf. of Other Food Prodts	93	45	25	8	32	203
Manufacture of Beverages & Tobacco	51	12	10	6	4	83
Manuf. of Textiles & Leather Prodts	80	33	47	26	34	220
Sawmilling, Printing & Publishing	275	35	26	19	30	385
Chemicals and Chemical Products	66	8	7		2	83
Manufacture of Plastics	60	37	47	2	32	178
Manufacture of Metal Products	263	79	55	32	55	484
Manuf. of Furniture and Other	250	151	137	51	141	730
Total	1,374	619	601	199	487	3,280

Source: UBOS Business Register 2007

## **Industrialization and Urban Environment**



KAMPALA CAPITAL CITY AUTHOU For a better City Industrial wastewater management is still a big challenge and impacting on downstream water quality-Lake Victoria

The City's source for potable water supply is heavily polluted





# Industrialization and Urban Environment

Industries are concentrated around Lake Victoria- Murchison Bay; Kampala's Water Source





## **Current and Planned Initiatives**

 Joint Pollution Control Task Force - Government Agencies corporation, joint inspections, technical assistance and compliance enforcement

 Cleaner Production processes and technologies: 3Rs, Energy conservation, resource recovery, wastewater treatment

 Wetlands restoration to enhance wastewater and storm water management, aesthetics and redevelopment of green spaces

 Public-Private Dialogue on Pollution control and environmental quality improvement



## Collaboration Opportunities with UNIDO

Capacity building in green technologies for Industrial cleaner production

Industrial waste Management and pollution control

Restoration of degraded industrial catchments

Technical and institutional Capacity building in industrial process monitoring and Cleaner production



# **THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!**

